

AKOURI CONSULTING ENGINEERS

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Las Vistas in Inverrary Condominium Association 3533 Inverrary Dr Lauderhill FL 33319 954-731-8484; president@lasvistascondo.com

Contact: Mr. Chuck Palazzo

754-213-5365; chuck_pal@yahoo.com

RE Summary of repairs and recommendations obtained from the Milestone Phase 1 and 2 for

the building located at:

Las Vistas in Inverrary Condominium Association Inc.

3581 Inverrary Dr Bldg C, Lauderhill, FL 33319

To whom it may concern:

This letter summarizes the findings from the full milestone report. For more details, please refer to the report itself.

Visual Observation:

ACE inspected each unit in the building. All balconies, catwalks, stairs, and roof are in good condition.

Recommendations:

Waterproofing:

The structural durability of balconies and catwalks should be aforethought because they are more vulnerable to structural deterioration than any other building element. Structural deterioration in concrete consists of rebar corrosion causing spalling. There are three elements that cause spalling. These elements are as follows:

- 1. Oxygen.
- 2. Water.
- Steel.

The elimination of one element will prevent spalling. Therefore, for this reason, water-retaining-carpets and/or tiles are strongly discouraged, and waterproofing is recommended for new and existing concrete decks.

Waterproofing is required to prevent spalling. However, when constructed, the vast majority of balconies/catwalks are left without any waterproofing protection. Simply put, when balconies/catwalks are not waterproofed, water can seep into the porous concrete and rust the structural steel reinforcement within it. Rusted, steel expands which then causes the concrete to crumble and spall.

Deterioration rates vary due to the specific circumstances of the building. One of the most damaging factors leading to the rusting of reinforcing steel is outdoor carpeting and tiles. Like a sponge, carpets absorb moisture and remain damp for long periods of time. Carpets keep the balconies/catwalks in a state of perpetual wetness, speeding up the deterioration process. Tiles sandwich the water and facilitate the intrusion into the structural steel.

Whichever waterproofing finish you choose, it will be a vast improvement over any moisture trapping carpet/tiles sold as an outdoor product. Each layer of protection will help prevent further moisture absorption, enhancing the longevity of the concrete.

ACE inspected buildings A and C after the removal of the outdoor carpet that was installed along the catwalks and discovered spalling throughout. Therefore, ACE is recommending the removal of the carpet and tiles along the catwalks and balconies and the installation of waterproofing after the repair of the structural deterioration.

Drainage:

Please be advised that poor drainage around the foundation may cause differential settlement causing the exterior walls and the slab to settle and/or crack. Therefore, to prevent differential settlement and cracks in the exterior walls and the slab on grade the building requires drainage improvement to keep excessive water away from the exterior walls, such as roof gutter and downspout, improving surface drainage, redirecting rainwater runoff and splash-back away from the building. All trees, shrubs, planters along the exterior walls should be removed. All equipment should be installed over properly graded ground.

ACE recommending that the drainage improvement be performed in accordance with plans prepared by an engineer and approved by the Local Building Department.

The Florida Building Code section 1804.4 sates the following:

1804.4 Site grading.

The ground immediately adjacent to the foundation shall be sloped away from the building at a slope of not less than one unit vertical in 20 units horizontal (5-percent slope) for a minimum distance of 10 feet (3048 mm) measured perpendicular to the face of the wall. If physical obstructions or lot lines prohibit 10 feet (3048 mm) of horizontal distance, a 5-percent slope shall be provided to an approved alternative method of diverting water away from the foundation. Swales used for this purpose shall be sloped a minimum of 2 percent where located within 10 feet (3048 mm) of the building foundation. Impervious surfaces within 10 feet (3048 mm) of the building foundation shall be sloped a minimum of 2 percent away from the building.

Exception: Where climatic or soil conditions warrant, the slope of the ground away from the building foundation shall be permitted to be reduced to not less than one unit vertical in 48 units horizontal (2-percent slope). The procedure used to establish the final ground level adjacent to the foundation shall account for additional settlement of the backfill.

If you have any questions or require additional information, please do not hesitate to contact this office at (954) 292-7314.

Sincerely,

Akouri Consulting Engineers

George Akouri, MSCE, P.E.

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